

TABLE 44
ADULTS UNDER STATE AND LOCAL SUPERVISION, 1995-2000
 By Type of Supervision and Rate per 100,000 Population at Risk

Type of supervision	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	Percent change	
							1995-2000	1999-2000
Total.....	592,624	610,508	643,902	676,317	694,131	691,048	16.6	-0.4
State supervision as of December 31.....	234,556	248,998	262,477	272,747	279,035	282,684	20.5	1.3
Institution inmate population.....	137,089	146,632	155,906	160,093	161,100	161,000	17.4	-0.1
California Department of Corrections (CDC)	131,556	142,750	152,577	157,187	158,519	158,450	20.4	0.0
California Department of the Youth Authority (CYA) ²	1,956	1,067	630	530	413	345	-82.4	-16.5
California Rehabilitation Center (CRC) ³	3,577	2,815	2,699	2,376	2,168	2,205	-38.4	1.7
Parolees/outpatients.....	97,467	102,366	106,571	112,654	117,935	121,684	24.8	3.2
Parolees (CDC).....	91,880	97,056	102,201	108,929	115,071	118,673	29.2	3.1
Parolees (CYA) ⁴	1,357	1,431	1,122	779	323	270	-80.1	-16.4
Outpatients (CRC) ⁵	4,230	3,879	3,248	2,946	2,541	2,741	-35.2	7.9
Local supervision.....	358,068	361,510	381,425	403,570	415,096	408,364	14.0	-1.6
Average daily jail population ^{6,7,8}	71,082	72,007	76,894	79,143	76,311	75,076	5.6	-1.6
Sentenced.....	28,845	29,468	32,301	33,841	31,819	30,311	5.1	-4.7
Male.....	25,042	25,651	27,861	28,795	27,110	25,876	3.3	-4.6
Female.....	3,803	3,817	4,440	5,046	4,709	4,435	16.6	-5.8
Non-Sentenced.....	42,237	42,539	44,593	45,303	44,492	44,764	6.0	0.6
Male.....	37,757	37,853	39,201	39,771	39,222	39,360	4.2	0.4
Female.....	4,480	4,687	5,392	5,531	5,270	5,404	20.6	2.5
Adults on active probation as of Dec. 31.....	286,986	289,503	304,531	324,427	338,785	333,288	16.1	-1.6
Felony offense.....	193,389	197,862	212,335	229,681	244,460	238,520	23.3	-2.4
Misdemeanor offense.....	93,597	91,641	92,196	94,746	94,325	94,768	1.3	0.5
Rate per 100,000 population at risk ⁹								
Total.....	2,755.6	2,797.2	2,935.5	3,145.9	3,176.0	3,113.1	13.0	-2.0
State supervision.....	1,090.7	1,140.8	1,196.6	1,268.7	1,276.7	1,273.4	16.8	-0.3
Institution inmate population.....	637.5	671.8	710.8	744.7	737.1	725.3	13.8	-1.6
Parolees/outpatients.....	453.2	469.0	485.9	524.0	539.6	548.2	21.0	1.6
Local supervision.....	1,665.0	1,656.3	1,738.9	1,877.2	1,899.3	1,839.6	10.5	-3.1
Average daily jail population.....	330.5	329.9	350.6	368.1	349.2	338.2	2.3	-3.2
Adults on active probation as of Dec. 31.....	1,334.5	1,326.4	1,388.3	1,509.1	1,550.1	1,501.4	12.5	-3.1

Sources: CDC and CRC data are provided by the California Department of Corrections. CYA data are provided by the California Department of the Youth Authority. Jail population data is provided by the California Board of Corrections (BOC).

Notes: Rates may not add to subtotals or total because of rounding.

By statute, interagency transfers between CDC, CYA, and Department of Mental Health (DMH) state hospitals may occur.

¹ CDC counts include felons housed in CRC and DMH state hospitals.

² 1996 legislation has resulted in transfers of large numbers of adult inmates from CYA to CDC in 1996 through 2000.

³ CRC counts are for commitments to the Civil Narcotic Addict Program. Although CRC is a CDC institution, the CRC counts are not included in the CDC counts.

⁴ 1996 legislation accounts for the decrease in this category from 1996 to 2000.

⁵ Outpatients are civil narcotic addicts under parole supervision.

⁶ Jail population will differ from previously published data due to a change in source. For additional information see "Data Characteristics and Known Limitations" in

⁷ Average daily jail populations are for Type II, III, and IV facilities.

⁸ Counts may not add to the total due to projections and rounding of numbers made by the BOC.

⁹ These rates are based on the adult population at risk (18-69 years of age) for each year (see Table 58).