

TABLE 44  
**ADULTS UNDER STATE AND LOCAL SUPERVISION, 1991-1996**  
 By Type of Supervision and Rate per 100,000 Population at Risk

Type of supervision	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	Percent change	
							1991-1996	1995-1996
Total.....	574,873	576,090	558,633	578,071	598,735	614,228	6.8	2.6
State supervision as of December 31.....	187,770	199,205	209,178	218,697	234,556	248,998	32.6	6.2
Institution inmate population.....	103,563	111,338	121,954	127,784	137,089	146,632	41.6	7.0
California Department of Corrections (CDC) <sup>1</sup> .....	99,029	105,910	116,082	121,493	131,556	142,750	44.1	8.5
California Department of the Youth Authority (CYA) <sup>2</sup> .....	1,755	1,842	2,003	2,179	1,956	1,067	-39.2	-45.4
California Rehabilitation Center (CRC) <sup>3</sup> .....	2,779	3,586	3,869	4,112	3,577	2,815	1.3	-21.3
Parolees/outpatients.....	84,207	87,867	87,224	90,913	97,467	102,366	21.6	5.0
Parolees (CDC).....	79,353	82,997	81,778	85,569	91,880	97,056	22.3	5.6
Parolees (CYA).....	1,604	1,478	1,338	1,304	1,357	1,431	-10.8	5.5
Outpatients (CRC) <sup>4</sup> .....	3,250	3,392	4,108	4,040	4,230	3,879	19.4	-8.3
Local supervision.....	387,103	376,885	349,455	359,374	364,179	365,230	-5.7	.3
County and city jails <sup>5</sup> .....	71,682	74,131	68,706	74,269	77,193	75,727	5.6	-1.9
Sentenced.....	33,635	33,887	30,801	31,692	31,117	32,514	-3.3	4.5
Not sentenced.....	38,047	40,244	37,905	42,577	46,076	43,213	13.6	-6.2
County medium/maximum.....	56,506	57,255	54,953	58,468	60,566	63,973	13.2	5.6
Sentenced.....	20,919	20,361	20,579	19,590	19,927	23,918	14.3	20.0
Not sentenced.....	35,587	36,894	34,374	38,878	40,639	40,055	12.6	-1.4
City medium/maximum.....	1,697	1,381	1,620	1,718	1,930	1,473	-13.2	-23.7
Sentenced.....	116	104	101	176	444	221	90.5	-50.2
Not sentenced.....	1,581	1,277	1,519	1,542	1,486	1,252	-20.8	-15.7
County minimum.....	13,479	15,347	12,127	13,626	14,115	9,769	-27.5	-30.8
Sentenced.....	12,600	13,420	10,121	11,530	10,202	7,924	-37.1	-22.3
Not sentenced.....	879	1,927	2,006	2,096	3,913	1,845	109.9	-52.8
City minimum.....	0	148	6	457	582	512	-	-12.0
Sentenced.....	0	2	0	396	544	451	-	-17.1
Not sentenced.....	0	146	6	61	38	61	-	-
Adults on active probation as of Dec. 31.....	315,421	302,754	280,749	285,105	286,986	289,503	-8.2	.9
Superior court <sup>6</sup> .....	141,923	148,989	153,278	186,701	193,389	197,862	39.4	2.3
Lower court <sup>6</sup> .....	173,498	153,765	127,471	98,404	93,597	91,641	-47.2	-2.1
Rate per 100,000 population at risk <sup>7</sup>								
Total.....	2,824.0	2,788.3	2,669.9	2,727.6	2,784.1	2,814.2	-3	1.1
State supervision.....	922.4	964.2	999.7	1,031.9	1,090.7	1,140.8	23.7	4.6
Institution inmate population.....	508.7	538.9	582.9	602.9	637.5	671.8	32.1	5.4
Parolees/outpatients.....	413.7	425.3	416.9	429.0	453.2	469.0	13.4	3.5
Local supervision.....	1,901.6	1,824.1	1,670.1	1,695.7	1,693.4	1,673.4	-12.0	-1.2
County and city jails.....	352.1	358.8	328.4	350.4	358.9	347.0	-1.4	-3.3
Adults on active probation as of Dec. 31.....	1,549.4	1,465.3	1,341.8	1,345.2	1,334.5	1,326.4	-14.4	-6

Sources: CDC and CRC data are provided by the California Department of Corrections. CYA data are provided by the California Department of the Youth Authority.  
 Notes: Rates may not add to subtotals or total because of independent rounding.

Dash indicates that a percent change is not calculated when the base number is less than 50.

By statute, interagency transfers between CDC, CYA, and Department of Mental Health (DMH) state hospitals may occur.

<sup>1</sup> CDC counts include felons housed in CRC and DMH state hospitals.

<sup>2</sup> In 1996, CYA transferred a large number of their adult inmates to CDC.

<sup>3</sup> CRC counts are for civil narcotic addicts.

<sup>4</sup> Outpatients are civil narcotic addicts under parole supervision.

<sup>5</sup> One-day count taken each year on the fourth Thursday in September.

<sup>6</sup> The variation in this category from 1993 to 1994 is primarily due to a shift from estimates to actual counts by Los Angeles County.

<sup>7</sup> These rates are based on the adult population at risk (18-69 years of age) for each year (see Table 58).