

TABLE 44
ADULTS UNDER STATE AND LOCAL SUPERVISION, 1992-1997
By Type of Supervision and Rate per 100,000 Population at Risk

Type of supervision	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	Percent change	
							1992-1997	1996-1997
Total.....	576,090	558,633	578,071	598,735	614,228	646,647	12.2	5.3
State supervision as of December 31.....	199,205	209,178	218,697	234,556	248,998	262,477	31.8	5.4
Institution inmate population.....	111,338	121,954	127,784	137,089	146,632	155,906	40.0	6.3
California Department of Corrections (CDC) ¹ ...	105,910	116,082	121,493	131,556	142,750	152,577	44.1	6.9
California Department of the Youth Authority (CYA) ²	1,842	2,003	2,179	1,956	1,067	630	-65.8	-41.0
California Rehabilitation Center (CRC) ³	3,586	3,869	4,112	3,577	2,815	2,699	-24.7	-4.1
Parolees/outpatients.....	87,867	87,224	90,913	97,467	102,366	106,571	21.3	4.1
Parolees (CDC).....	82,997	81,778	85,569	91,880	97,056	102,201	23.1	5.3
Parolees (CYA) ⁴	1,478	1,338	1,304	1,357	1,431	1,122	-24.1	-21.6
Outpatients (CRC) ⁵	3,392	4,108	4,040	4,230	3,879	3,248	-4.2	-16.3
Local supervision.....	376,885	349,455	359,374	364,179	365,230	384,170	1.9	5.2
County and city jails ⁶	74,131	68,706	74,269	77,193	75,727	79,639	7.4	5.2
Sentenced.....	33,887	30,801	31,692	31,117	32,514	34,720	2.5	6.8
Not sentenced.....	40,244	37,905	42,577	46,076	43,213	44,919	11.6	3.9
County medium/maximum.....	57,255	54,953	58,468	60,566	63,973	64,634	12.9	1.0
Sentenced.....	20,361	20,579	19,590	19,927	23,918	24,342	19.6	1.8
Not sentenced.....	36,894	34,374	38,878	40,639	40,055	40,292	9.2	.6
City medium/maximum.....	1,381	1,620	1,718	1,930	1,473	1,673	21.1	13.6
Sentenced.....	104	101	176	444	221	135	29.8	-38.9
Not sentenced.....	1,277	1,519	1,542	1,486	1,252	1,538	20.4	22.8
County minimum.....	15,347	12,127	13,626	14,115	9,769	12,881	-16.1	31.9
Sentenced.....	13,420	10,121	11,530	10,202	7,924	9,800	-27.0	23.7
Not sentenced.....	1,927	2,006	2,096	3,913	1,845	3,081	59.9	67.0
City minimum.....	148	6	457	582	512	451	204.7	-11.9
Sentenced.....	2	0	396	544	451	443	-	-1.8
Not sentenced.....	146	6	61	38	61	8	-94.5	-86.9
Adults on active probation as of Dec. 31.....	302,754	280,749	285,105	286,986	289,503	304,531	.6	5.2
Superior court ⁷	148,989	153,278	186,701	193,389	197,862	212,335	42.5	7.3
Lower court ⁷	153,765	127,471	98,404	93,597	91,641	92,196	-40.0	.6
Rate per 100,000 population at risk ⁸								
Total.....	2,788.3	2,669.9	2,727.6	2,784.1	2,814.2	2,948.0	5.7	4.8
State supervision.....	964.2	999.7	1,031.9	1,090.7	1,140.8	1,196.6	24.1	4.9
Institution inmate population.....	538.9	582.9	602.9	637.5	671.8	710.8	31.9	5.8
Parolees/outpatients.....	425.3	416.9	429.0	453.2	469.0	485.9	14.2	3.6
Local supervision.....	1,824.1	1,670.1	1,695.7	1,693.4	1,673.4	1,751.4	-4.0	4.7
County and city jails.....	358.8	328.4	350.4	358.9	347.0	363.1	1.2	4.6
Adults on active probation as of Dec. 31.....	1,465.3	1,341.8	1,345.2	1,334.5	1,326.4	1,388.3	-5.3	4.7

Sources: CDC and CRC data are provided by the California Department of Corrections. CYA data are provided by the California Department of the Youth. Rates may not add to subtotals or total because of independent rounding.

Dash indicates that a percent change is not calculated when the base number is less than 50.

By statute, interagency transfers between CDC, CYA, and Department of Mental Health (DMH) state hospitals may occur.

¹ CDC counts include felons housed in CRC and DMH state hospitals.

² 1996 legislation has resulted in transfers of large numbers of adult inmates from CYA to CDC in 1996 and 1997.

³ CRC counts are for commitments to the Civil Narcotic Addict program. Although CRC is a CDC institution, the CRC counts are not included in the CDC.

⁴ 1996 legislation accounts for the decrease in this category from 1996 to 1997.

⁵ Outpatients are civil narcotic addicts under parole supervision.

⁶ One-day count taken each year on the fourth Thursday in September.

⁷ The variation in this category from 1993 to 1994 is primarily due to a shift from estimates to actual counts by Los Angeles County.

⁸ These rates are based on the adult population at risk (18-69 years of age) for each year (see Table 58).