

TABLE 44
ADULTS UNDER STATE AND LOCAL SUPERVISION, 1993-1998
 By Type of Supervision and Rate per 100,000 Population at Risk

Type of supervision	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	Percent change	
							1993-1998	1997-1998
Total.....	558,633	578,071	598,735	614,228	646,647	678,448	21.4	4.9
State supervision as of December 31.....	209,178	218,697	234,556	248,998	262,477	272,747	30.4	3.9
Institution inmate population.....	121,954	127,784	137,089	146,632	155,906	160,093	31.3	2.7
California Department of Corrections (CDC) ¹	116,082	121,493	131,556	142,750	152,577	157,187	35.4	3.0
California Department of the Youth Authority (CYA) ²	2,003	2,179	1,956	1,067	630	530	-73.5	-15.9
California Rehabilitation Center (CRC) ³	3,869	4,112	3,577	2,815	2,699	2,376	-38.6	-12.0
Parolees/outpatients.....	87,224	90,913	97,467	102,366	106,571	112,654	29.2	5.7
Parolees (CDC).....	81,778	85,569	91,880	97,056	102,201	108,929	33.2	6.6
Parolees (CYA) ⁴	1,338	1,304	1,357	1,431	1,122	779	-41.8	-30.6
Outpatients (CRC) ⁵	4,108	4,040	4,230	3,879	3,248	2,946	-28.3	-9.3
Local supervision.....	349,455	359,374	364,179	365,230	384,170	405,701	16.1	5.6
County and city jails ⁶	68,706	74,269	77,193	75,727	79,639	81,274	18.3	2.1
Sentenced.....	30,801	31,692	31,117	32,514	34,720	33,472	8.7	-3.6
Not sentenced.....	37,905	42,577	46,076	43,213	44,919	47,802	26.1	6.4
County medium/maximum.....	54,953	58,468	60,566	63,973	64,634	68,844	25.3	6.5
Sentenced.....	20,579	19,590	19,927	23,918	24,342	24,245	17.8	-.4
Not sentenced.....	34,374	38,878	40,639	40,055	40,292	44,599	29.7	10.7
City medium/maximum.....	1,620	1,718	1,930	1,473	1,673	1,587	-2.0	-5.1
Sentenced.....	101	176	444	221	135	120	18.8	-11.1
Not sentenced.....	1,519	1,542	1,486	1,252	1,538	1,467	-3.4	-4.6
County minimum.....	12,127	13,626	14,115	9,769	12,881	10,394	-14.3	-19.3
Sentenced.....	10,121	11,530	10,202	7,924	9,800	8,684	-14.2	-11.4
Not sentenced.....	2,006	2,096	3,913	1,845	3,081	1,710	-14.8	-44.5
City minimum.....	6	457	582	512	451	449	-	-.4
Sentenced.....	0	396	544	451	443	423	-	-4.5
Not sentenced.....	6	61	38	61	8	26	-	-
Adults on active probation as of Dec. 31 ³	280,749	285,105	286,986	289,503	304,531	324,427	15.6	6.5
Superior court ⁷	153,278	186,701	193,389	197,862	212,335	229,681	49.8	8.2
Lower court ⁷	127,471	98,404	93,597	91,641	92,196	94,746	-25.7	2.8
Rate per 100,000 population at risk ⁸								
Total.....	2,669.9	2,727.6	2,784.1	2,814.2	2,948.0	3,155.8	18.2	7.0
State supervision.....	999.7	1,031.9	1,090.7	1,140.8	1,196.6	1,268.7	26.9	6.0
Institution inmate population.....	582.9	602.9	637.5	671.8	710.8	744.7	27.8	4.8
Parolees/outpatients.....	416.9	429.0	453.2	469.0	485.9	524.0	25.7	7.8
Local supervision.....	1,670.1	1,695.7	1,693.4	1,673.4	1,751.4	1,887.1	13.0	7.7
County and city jails.....	328.4	350.4	358.9	347.0	363.1	378.1	15.1	4.1
Adults on active probation as of Dec. 31.....	1,341.8	1,345.2	1,334.5	1,326.4	1,388.3	1,509.1	12.5	8.7

Sources: CDC and CRC data are provided by the California Department of Corrections. CYA data are provided by the California Department of the Youth Authority.

Notes: Rates may not add to subtotals or total because of independent rounding.

Dash indicates that a percent change is not calculated when the base number is less than 50.

By statute, interagency transfers between CDC, CYA, and Department of Mental Health (DMH) state hospitals may occur.

¹ CDC counts include felons housed in CRC and DMH state hospitals.

² 1996 legislation has resulted in transfers of large numbers of adult inmates from CYA to CDC in 1996 through 1998.

³ CRC counts are for commitments to the Civil Narcotic Addict program. Although CRC is a CDC institution, the CRC counts are not included in the CDC counts.

⁴ 1996 legislation accounts for the decrease in this category from 1996 to 1998.

⁵ Outpatients are civil narcotic addicts under parole supervision.

⁶ One-day count taken each year on the fourth Thursday in September.

⁷ The variation in this category from 1993 to 1994 is primarily due to a shift from estimates to actual counts by Los Angeles County.

⁸ These rates are based on the adult population at risk (18-69 years of age) for each year (see Table 58).